## **Ecology of Representation: The Relationship Between Policy Networks and Ethnic Enclaves.**

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## Part of a thesis examining the role of ethnic enclaves in municipal agenda setting.

Does the social construct of an issue determine collective action between groups of otherness and ethnic enclaves?

What positions within municipal policy systems can ethnic enclaves highlight ethnic representation?

Do Ethnic enclaves reduce or enhance the effectiveness of collaboration which is vital to policy networks?

### **Benchmarks of Social Capital**

### Bridging

- Inter-ethnic communication
- Collective action
- Resource flow

#### ✤ Bonding

- Intra-ethnic communication
- Collective identity
- $_{\odot}$  Restricts access to resources

# At Issue: Assessing the level of Willingness to Collaborate.

#### Quantifying social Capital

- Does a negative response to questions mean the absence of social capital or:
- Does a negative response indicate a deficit in social capital ?
- If that is the case then the starting point may not be at 0.
- Independent/dependant variables.
- Social Capital Deficit.
  - Trustworthiness as a measure of a deficit?

#### References

- O'Neil Onora (2013). "What we don't understand about trust". Ted Talks. <u>https://www.ted.com/talks/onora o neill</u> what we don t understand about trust /transcript?language=en.
- Aggus, Jennifer E. (July.2010). "New Civic Communities: A Case Study in Social Capital and Political Engagement among Women of Pakistan Origin in the Netherlands". University of Amsterdam.